

**DEGREE PART III ARTS
RURAL ECONOMICS (HONOURS)
PAPER V**



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Date: 16. 05. 2020
Time: 09. 50 AM**

÷kkj [kAM dh vkfne tutkfr; ka

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एसोसिएट प्रोफेसर,
ग्रामीण अर्थशास्त्र विभाग,
एस० एन० एस० आर० कै० एस० कालेज, सहरसा

INTRODUCTION: vkfne tutkfr; ka gekjs l ekt dk og fgLI k gs tks vkfodkl l s dkd ka nj gA euq; us bruk fodkl dj fy; k gA gekjk l ekt l q[k&l foekk vka l s i fj i w k z gks x; k gs i jUrj vkfne tutkfr; ka bl fodkl , oa bu l q[k l foekk vka l s i w k z % ofpr gA vkfne tutkfr; ka ds l ekt dh fLFkr T; ka&dh&R; ka gA 2001 tux.kuk ds vuq kj] ns k ea tutkfr; tul a[; k 8-43 djkm+gs tks dgy tul a[; k dk 8-2 ifr'kr gA vfedkd k tutkfr; ka ee; i ns k] NRrhl x<} egjk"V" mMHl k] >kj [kAM , oa xqtjkr jkT; ea gA budh mi fLFkr gfj; k.kk] fnYyh] i atkc] pMhx<+ , oa i k fMpgjh dks NkMdj yxHkx l Hkh jkT; ka ea gA

tutkfr; l epnk; ea dN tutkfr; ka , d h gA ftudh l a[; k ?kV jgh gA tks d f" k ds fy, i kphu l kekuka dk mi ; kx djrs gA tks vkfFKid nf"V l s cgr gh fi NM s gA , oa ftuds l ekt ea l {k}rk nj cgr de gA od h tutkfr; ka dks vkfne tutkfr dh Js kh ea j [k x; k gA ns k ds 17 jkT; ka ea 75 vkfne tutkfr; l engka dh igpku dh xbl gA vkfne tutkfr; ka ds l ekt ea gj nf"Vdks k l s fi NMki u gs tks , d fpar dk fo" k; gA vkfne tutkfr; ka ns k ds vfodfl r {k=ka ea jgrh gA , oa ; s ykx nj jkt ds igkMka , oa taxyka ea jguk il n djrs gA blga , dka , oa 'kka' thou vPNk yxrk gA vkfne tutkfr; ka Hkstu , oa vi us Hk . k&ik'k . k ds fy, idfr , oa ikdfrd l d kekuka ij fuHk] gkrh gA igkMh , oa taxy {k=ka ea jgus ds dkj . k ; s vyx&Fkyx iM+x, gA bu rd fdl h Hkh idkj dh l foekk ugha igp ikrh gA ; s cgr gh vHko ea th jgs gA vkfne tutkfr; ka bl fodfl r l ekt dk vekkj gA ftlga cpkus dh vko' ; drk gA Hkjr l jdkj us vDVncj] 1999 ea buds fodkl ds fy, , d vyx tutkfr; dk; l ea=ky; dh LFkki uk dh gA

bl dk mis' ; tutkfr; ka dk fu; kfr <x l s l kekftd & vkfFKid fodkl djuk gA bl gsrq dUnz l jdkj , oa jkT; l jdkj }kjk dbz dk; De pyk, tk jgs gA >kj [kAM dh tutkfr; ka >kj [kAM jkT; dh LFkki uk dk , d i xq[k mis' ; ; gka dh tutkfr; ka dks eq[; ekkjk l s tkMdj budk l kekftd , oa vkfFKid fodkl djuk gA >kj [kAM i kphudky l s tutkfr; ka dk fuokl LFky jgk gA >kj [kAM dh dbz tutkfr; ka us vxstka ds f[kykQ efrge ea egRoi w k Hkfedk fuHkbl gs ftuea l s i xq[k tutkfr; fonkg gA % l Fkky fonkg] fcj l k eMk vkansyu] pgkM fonkg] rekM fonkg] gks fonkg] dksy fonkg] vkfnA 2001 dh tux.kuk ds vuq kj] >kj [kAM dh dgy tul a[; k 2-69 djkm+gA >kj [kAM ea dgy tul a[; k dk 26-3 ifr'kr tutkfr; tul a[; k gA 1991 dh tux.kuk ds vuq kj] >kj [kAM ea 30 tutkfr; l epnk; FkA >kj [kAM xBu ds i' pkr nks vkj l epnk; ka %dksy , oa dkoj dks tutkfr dh Js kh ea 'kkfey fd; k x; k gA vr% orzku ea 2001 tux.kuk ds vuq kj] >kj [kAM ea 32 idkj ds tutkfr; l epnk; gA ; s l epnk; bl idkj gA % vl g] cSxk] catkjk] cFkMh] cfn; k] fcf> ; k] fcjgkj] fcjft; k] psj k] fpd] cMkbld] xkAM] xkj kbz] gk] dkj ekyh] [kjokj] [kkM+ fdl ku] dkj k] dkj ok] ykgj k] ekgyh] ekyi gkM+ k] eMk] mjko] ijfg; k] l Fkky] l kFj; k & igkM+ k] l koj] Hkret] dksy] duokj , oa [kM+ kA bu tutkfr; l epnk; ka ea l s ukS l epnk; ka dks vkfne tutkfr; l eng ds vxzr j [k x; k gA vkfne tutkfr; l eng ea vl g]] fcjgkj] dkj ok] ekyi gkM+ k] l kFj; k igkM+ k] ijfg; k] l koj , oa fgy [kM+ k % i gkMh [kM+ k] 'kkfey gA tutkfr; ka ea l Fkky tutkfr dh tul a[; k l cl s vfedk gs tcd vkfne tutkfr; ka ea l kFj; k igkM+ k dh tul a[; k l cl s T; knk gA vkfne tutkfr; ks ea f'k{kk dk ?kkj vHko gA eq[; : i l s fcjgkj tutkfr l epnk; ea f'k{kk dk Lrj cgr gh fuEu gA bl dk i xq[k dkj . k budk ekpUrj thou gA pifd >kj [kAM dh dgy tul a[; k dk 26-3 ifr'kr tutkfr; tul a[; k gs bl fy, >kj [kAM ds l kekftd & vkfFKid fodkl , oa mlufr ds fy, fd, tkus okys iz; kl rHkh l dkj kRed ifj.kke nxa tc bl iz; kl ea tutkfr; fodkl , oa mlufr dks 'kkfey fd; k tk, xkA

>kj [kAM dh vkfne tutkfr; ka

>kj [kAM jkT; ea ukS vkfne tutkfr; l epnk; gA vkfne tutkfr; ka dh t: jra , oa l el; k, a vl; vuq ifpr tutkfr; ka l s vyx gkrh gA budh l a[; k de gA ; s taxy , oa igkMh {k=ka ea jgrs gA >kj [kAM dh vkfne tutkfr; ka dk l {klr i fj p; bl idkj gs %

vl gj % tutkfr >kj [kM dh ikphu tutkfr; ka ea l s , d gA ; g iksVks vKLVsyk; M tkfr ds gA tux.kuk 2001 ds vuq kj budh tul a[; k 9094 gA budk eq[; fuokl {ks= jkph] ykgjnxk] xpyk] fl gHkie] ekuckn gA ; s l a Qr ifjokj ea jgrs gA xkoka ea budk ?kj , d txg l eug ea u gkdj tgka&ngka gkrk gA buds ?kjka dh nhokja feeh dh , oa Nilij ; k Oil dh Nr gkrh gA rhu pkFkkbz vl gj [krh djrs gA , oa , d pkFkkbz vl gj df"k dk; l ea l ayXu etnij gA fueklurk ds dkj.k ; s df"k dk; l Bhid <a l s ugha dj i krs gA ; s pkoy] eDdk] l fct; ka vkfn mi tkrS gA ; s dtl ea Mics gq gA vks] budh vkfFkd fLFkr detkj gA

fcjgkj % , d [kkukcnk's k tutkfr gA fcjgkj dk 'kkfnd vFkZ gh gkrk gS taxyh ekuoA ; s ekt e ds vuq kj vi uk LFku ifjorlu djrs jgrs gA ; s ?kellrq thou thrs gA >kj [kM ea budh l a[; k 6535 gA ; s eq[; : i l s gtkjhckx] prjk] dkMjek] jkph] xpyk] fxfjMhg , oa fl gHkie ea ik , tkrS gA fcjgkjka dh cLrh dks "VMk" dgk tkrk gA ; s >ki fM+ ka ea jgrs gA budh >ki fM+ ka Vgf; ka , oa i Uka l s oUkupk vkdkj ea cuh gkrh gA bu >ki fM+ ka dh fo'ks'krk ; g gS fd i Uka l s fufeZr gksus ds cktin Hkkjh o"kkz ea Hkh , d can i kuh ugha Vi drk gA fcjgkj Hkktu ds fy , taxy ea ?kie ?kiedj dneiy] Qy vkfn , df=r djrs gA vks] taxyh tkuojka tS s l wj] pwpk] cnj] cdjk vkfn dk f'kdj djrs gA f'kdj gh buds Hkktu dk eq[; l kr gA ; s vi us Hkj.k&i k's'k.k ds fy , taxy ij fuHkZ gA dN fcjgkj [krh djrs gA vks] ektv vukt mi tkrS gA i jarq budh l a[; k cgr de gA fcjgkjka us vkt Hkh vi uh ?kellrq i zFRr dks ugha NkMk gA buds l ekt ea fdl h Hkh i djk dh l foekk ugha gA ; s l foekk fofgu l ekt ea ?kij vHko ea thou th jgs gA budh l a[; k yxkrkj ?kVrh tk jgh gA

dkjok % tutkfr iksVks vKLVsyk; M tkfr dh gA budk eq[; fuokl {ks= x<ok] xpyk] i ykeq , oa l Fkkyijxuk gA >kj [kM ea budh l a[; k 24]027 gA ; s yxs cgr gh vPNs f'kdjh gkrS gA ; s Hkh ?kellrq thou thrs gA ; s yxs taxyh mRi knkj eekj f'kdj] etnijh vkfn ij fuHkZ jgrs gA dN dkjok tutkfr ds yxs [krh djrs gA vks] eDdk] rhy] chu vkfn mi tkrS gA i jarq l eku ds vHko ea mRi knu bruk de gkrk gS fd budk xqtj cl j Hkh ugha gks i krk gA ; s vi us ?kjka dh nhokja dks xhyh feeh ; k xkocj l s i krs gA vks] budh Nra Oil dh gkrh gA dkjok tutkfr l epk; ea l eL; kvka dks l gy>kus ds fy , budk l kekftd l aBu gkrk gA

fcjft; k % tutkfr >kj [kM ea i yke] jkph] x<ok] xpyk] ykgjnxk ea ikbz tkrh gA bl tutkfr ds vfedkd k yxs [kkukcnk's k gkrS gA cgr de yxs [krh djrs gA >kj [kM ea budh tul a[; k 5443 gA budh cLrh ea ?kjka dh l a[; k de gkrh gA buds ?kjka dh nhokj i RFkjka dh , oa Nr Oil dh gkrh gA fcjft; k tutkfr ds yxs taxyh tkuojka dks [krs gA tS s fgj .k] cdjh] HkS] l ka] fNi dyh] pigk] ea <d] Hkkyij] ekj , oa i {kh vkfnA

>kj [kM ea vkfne tutkfr; ka dk fuokl {ks= %ftyk dk uke%

vkfne tutkfr; ka	fuokl {ks=
vl gj	jkph] ykgjnxk] i yke] xpyk
fcjgkj	gtkj hckx] prjk] dkMjek] fl gHkie] fxfjMg] xpyk
dkjok	x<ok] xpyk] i yke] l Fkky ijxuk
fcjft; k	i yke] jkph] x<ok] xpyk] ykgjnxk
eky i gkfM+ k	nepk
l kfj; k i gkfM+ k	xkMk] l Fkky ijxuk
ijfg; k	x<ok] i yke
l koj	fl gHkie
fgy [kfM; k	fl gHkie

Ekky i gkfM+ k% æfoM+eny dh tutkfr gA ; s igkMh ekuo gkrs gA ; s eq[; r% nœdk] l kgcxat] nœ?kj] xkMMk ftyka ea ik, tkrs gA igkMh {ks=ka ea jgus okys eky i gkfM+ k tutkfr dsyxk thfodki ktu ds is ty , oa fl pkbz gsrq l kořtfud dŷka fy, txyh mRi knka , oa f'kdj ij fuHkj gkrs gA tks yxs eřkuh bykdka ea jgrs gA os yxs d'f'k dk; l djus yxs gA ; s vukt , oa l Cth dh [křh djrs gA ; s yxs xk; , oa epkz ikyu dk dk; l Hkh djrs gA buds ?kja dh nhokj feVvh dh , oa Nrs i fuk; kq Vgfu; kq ?kkl & Oil dh gkřh gA buds xkœ igkMh Jã[kykva ds f'k[kj ij fLFkr gkrs gA >kj [kM ea budh l a[; k 60]783 gA

l křj; k i gkfM+ k% igkfM+ k tutkfr dk gh , d iđkj gA igkMka ij jgus ds dkj .k blga igkfM+ k dgk x; kA ; s >kj [kM ea xkMMk , oa l Fkky ijxuk ftys ea ik, tkrs gA ; s yxs igkMh {ks=ka ea , oa igkMka ds f'k[kj ij fuokl djrs gA d'f'k budk eq[; i s'kk gA ; s pkoy] eDdk] ohu] dij Fkh vkfn mi tkrs gA blgkaus vc l Cth , oa eks eh Qyka dks mi tkuk Hkh 'kq fd; k gA l kœku ds vHko ea mit i; klr ugha gkřh gA ; s vius Hkřtu ds fy, N'f'k ij fuHkj gkrs gA d'f'k l s thfodk ugha py i kus ds dkj .k ; s f'kdj Hkh djrs gA yfdu ; s vPNs f'kdj h ugha gkrs gA >kj [kM ea budh l a[; k 61]121 gA ; s tutkfr igkMka ds f'k[kj ij , oa ouka l s f'kj h l rg ij ?kj cukřh gA buds ?kja dh nhokj s feVvh dh , oa Nr ?kkl Oil l s cuh gkřh gA budk ?kj pñkřt vkdkj ea cuk gkřk gA ijfg; k tutkfr% eqMk tutkfr dh , d 'kk[kk gA vfekdkã k ijfg; k tutkfr i ykœ , oa x<œk ea ik, tkrs gA bl ds vykok ; s gtj hckx] prjk] fxj Mhg] jkph vkfn ftyka ea Hkh ik, tkrs gA ; s iksVs vkkLVsyk; M tutkfr ds gA budk eq[; fuokl LFkku igkMh {ks= gkřk gA tutkfr l epk; fueklu , oa l foekkfofgu gA budh tul a[; k 13]848 gA

l koj% dh l a[; k >kj [kM ea 9904 gA ; s eq[; r% fl gHkœ ea ik, tkrs gA l koj NkV&ekVs fdl ku , oa d'f'k etnij gkrs gA buds ?kj ds utnhd Hkfe dk NkV/k fgLI k gkřk gS ftl ij ; s d'f'k dk; l is ty , oa fl pkbz gsrq l kořtfud dŷka [křn dj djrs gA vfekdkã k yxs Hkfeghu gA vkř thfodki ktu ds fy, etnijh , oa txyh mRi kn ij fuHkj gkrs gA ; s f'kdj djrs gA budk ?kj pñkřt vkdkj dk gkřk gS , oa nhokj feeh dh , oa Nr Oil dh gkřh gA

fgy [kfM+ k% ; g tutkfr [kfM+ k tutkřh; l epk; dh , d 'kk[kk gA ; s yxs eq[; : i l s fl gHkœ ftyk ea ik, tkrs gA bu yxska dk xkœ igkMka ij fLFkr gkřk gA ; s yxs , d egRo i kř vkfne tutkfr l epk; gA fgy [kfM+ k vius Hkj .k & i křk.k ds fy, txyh dnevy] Qy , oa tkuojka ij fuHkj gkrs gA ; s yxs , d txg feyty dj jguk i l n ugha djrs gA cfYd viuh >ki fM+ ka dk fuekz k vdsys djrs gA , oa txy ea jgrs gA vkfne tutkfr; ka dh n'kk vkfne tutkfr; ka ds ckjs ea vœ; ; u l s ; g Li "V gkřk gS fd buds l ekt ea dbz iđkj dh l eL; k, a 0; klr gA budk l ekt l foekkfofgu gA buds l e{k Lo; a dks cpk, j [kus dh pñkřh gA dbz vkfne tutkfr; ka foyřr gkus ds dxkj ij gA fd buds ikl u jgus dk i Ddk edku gS vkř u gh i; klr d'f'k ; kx; Hkfe gA vfekdkã k vkfne tutkfr; ka txyh Qy&Qny , oa txyh tkuojka ij fuHkj gA tks tutkfr; ka [křh djrh gA muds ikl l kœkuka dk vHko gA d'f'k ; kx; tehu cgr gh de gA buds igkMka ij jgus ds dkj .k d'f'k o"kkz ij fuHkj gkřh gA [křh djus okyh tutkfr; ka bruk Hkh ugha mi tk i křh gS ftl ea l s mudk Hkj .k i křk.k gks l dA ouka dh voœk dVkbz us Hkřtu dh mi yœkřk dks de dj fn; k gS ftl l s ; s vU; jkT; ka ea Hkřtu , oa etnijh dh ryk'k ea iyk; u dj jgs gA vkfne tutkřh; l ekt ea f'k{kk dk Lrj fuEu gA tutkřh; l ekt l kgřdkj ka ds 'kk'sk.k dk f'kdj gA budh vkfřkřd fLFkr bruh n; uh; gS fd ; s œez l fjoũku dj bz kbz cu jgs gA LokLF; l foekkva l s ofpr , oa Hkřtu ds vHko ea ; s dŷ k'sk.k dk f'kdj gks jgs gA tutkfr; ka ds l e{k foLFkki u dh Hkh l eL; k gA >kj [kM ea cgr&l h vkř] křxd bdkb; ka ts s nkeknj ?kVh fuxe] ckřdkjs bl ikr l a a=] fl njh mořd dkj [kkuk vkfn LFkfi r fd, x, A blga LFkfi r djus ds fy, cM+ i œkus ij tehu vfexřgr dh xbz bu LFkka ij tks yxs jgrs Fkř muds i pũkř ds fy, mřr dne ugha mBk, x, ftl l s ; s >kj [kM ds i Mkl h jkT; ka ea jkřh&jkřh dh ryk'k ea iyk; u dj x, A yxHkx l Hkh tutkfr; ka Hkřtu ds fy, txyh tkuojka dk f'kdj djrh gA i jãq rLdjka }kj k txyh tkuojka dk voœk : i l s f'kdj djus , oa txy dh fujãj voœk dVkbz gkus ds dkj .k txyh tkuojka dh l a[; k ?kVrh tk jgh gA dŷ feykřj ; gh dgk tk l drk gS fd vkfne tutkfr; ka dh n'kk vR; r n; uh; gA dbz tutkfr; ka dh l a[; k fujãj ?kV jgh gA pñd >kj [kM dh igpku ; gka dh ou , oa [kfut l a nk rFk tutkřh; l l dfr l s gS bl hfy, bl vkř l křkřd igy djus dh vko'; drk gA vkfne tutkřh; l epk; ds fi NMi u dk dkj .k vkfne tutkřh; l ekt ds vœ; ; u l s buds l keřtd , oa vkfřkřd fi NMi u ds fy, fuEu eq[; dkj .k n'Vxkpj gkrs g%

vfekdkk vkfne tutkfr ?kparq thou 0; rhr djrs gš bl l s bul s l a dZ djuk dfBu gkrk gš vkfne tutkfr dk , d cMk fgLI k Hkfeghu gš ; s ikphu i) fr l s [krh djrs gš , oa l kèkuka dk vHkko gš fl pkbZ l fòèkk , oa is ty dk l dV gš vkfne tutkfr; ka igkMka dh pkfV; ka ij jgrh gš bl hfy, bu rd l fòèkk, a ugha igp ikrh gš vkfne tutkfr; ka Hkr&iar] tknèVksuk ea fo'okl djrh gš vkš ; s vkt Hkh #f<oknh vèkfo'okl l s f'kjs gq gš l Hkh vkfne tutkfr; ka __.k ds cks> l s nch gš , oa l gndkjka ds 'kks'.k dk f'kdj gš buds xkoka rd tkus ds fy, vkt rd l Mèda ugha cuh gš vfekdkk tutkfr; xkò mxòkn l s iHkkfor gš tks fodkl u gkus dk , d ièq[k dkj.k gš ouka dh fujarj voèk dVkbZ , oa txyh tkuojka dk voèk f'kdj tkjh gš ; s , dkar thou 0; rhr djuk rFk txyka , oa igkMka ea jguk il an djrs gš ftl l s ; s ykx l ekt ds vl; oxkè l s vyx&Fkyx gš l jdkjh fodkl dk; Øe l s ; s i w k r % vufHkK gš l jdkj }kjk buds fodkl ds fy, blèkunjhi nòd iz; kl ka dk vHkko gš

0; kogkfj d l pko%

buds l kekftd&vkfkd fodkl ea fuEufyf[kr l pko l gk; d fl) gk l drs gš vkfne tutkfr; ka ds xkoka rd igpus ds fy, l i dZ exZ dk fueZk djuk pkfg, A l Hkh fodkl dk; Øeka dk fØ; kUo; u fu; kftr rjhds l s fd; k tkuk pkfg, , oa fu; kstu ea ; pdka dks i w k Hkxhinkj cukuk pkfg, ftl l s ; s fodkl dk; Øeka l s ykHkkflor gk l dA dk; Øe ds fØ; kUo; u ea l fEefyr 0; fDr; ka , oa l fFk vka dh ftEenkjh l fuf'pr dh tkuh pkfg, , oa dk; Øe ea 'kkfey 0; fDr; ka , oa l fFk dks tutkfr; Hk"kk dh tkudkj gkuh pkfg, A ; fn ugha gš rks bl dh tkudkj nh tkuh pkfg, rkd mul s l òkn LFkfr fd; k tk l dA l jdkj dks fl pkbZ l fòèkk ds l kFk l Hkh d f" k l fòèkk, a mi yèk djkuh pkfg, A vkfne tutkfr; ka dks èkhj&èkhj s ikphu i) fr l s [krh djus ds ctk, vèkfuud rjhds vi ukus gsrq i fjr djuk pkfg, A vkfne tutkfr; ka dks muds Lohkko ds vuq kj mudh vkfkd flFkr Bhd djus gsrq NksV&NksVs 0; ol k; ka l s tMus ds fy, l dkj kRed igy djuh pkfg, tš s txyh tMh cMh] i Rry] eèpD[kh ikyu] ckd l s fufeZr oLrq ã l vj] epkZ , oa cdjh ikyu vkfnA blga NksV&NksVs __.k dh l fòèkk i nku dh tk, , oa l gndkjka ds ctk, l jdkjh , tfl ; ka l s __.k yus ds fy, i fjr djuk pkfg, A Hkfeghu vkfne tutkfr; i fjojka dks muds xkoka ds utnid l jdkj dks Hkfe vkoWu djuk pkfg, ftl l s os l ekt dh eq; èkkj ea 'kkfey gk l dA catj Hkfe ij o'kkjka .k dks i kRl kgr djuk pkfg, A

blga vi us cPpka dks Lany Hkstus ds fy, èkhj&èkhj s i kRl kgr djuk pkfg, A l jdkj dks ouka dh voèk dVkbZ , oa tkuojka ds voèk f'kdj dks jkòds ds fy, dMz dne mBkus pkfg, A xš & l jdkjh l fFk vka dks buds fodkl ea ; kxнку nus ds fy, l gk; rk i nku djuh pkfg, , oa i kRl kgr djuk pkfg, A ou foHkx ds vfekdkfj; ka , oa deçpkfj; ka dks buds l kFk vi us l cèkka dks vkš l èkkjus ds fy, iz kl djus pkfg, ftl l s os ykx viuki u egl w dj l dA l jdkj dks buds xkoka dks mxòkn eDr djus ds fy, iz kl djus pkfg, A buds fy, pyk, tk jgs dk; Øeka , oa uhr; ka dh mi ; kfxrk dk eW; kadu fd; k tkuk pkfg, , oavko'; drkuq kj l e; & l e; ij uhr; ka ea l d kèku djuk pkfg, A

fu"d"z

>kj [kM dh igpku ; gka dh tutkfr; ka l s gš bl hfy, l jdkj blga utjvankt ugha dj l drh gš >kj [kM dk xBu gq vkB o"z gk x, gš bl ds ckotin tutkfr; ka dh flFkr ea l arks'ktud l èkkj ugha gvk gš dkxth vkadMka , oa okLrfodr ea fHkUurk gš vc l e; vk x; k gš fd l jdkj }kjk tutkfr; ka , oa vkfne tutkfr; ka ds l kekftd&vkfkd fodkl ds fy, Bkd dne mBk, tk, A VkyeVksy , oa uhr; ka dh fl OZ ?kks'.k djus ds ctk, l jdkj dks bl vkj n<fu'p;] vkRefo'okl , oa fny l s blèkunjh ds l kFk dne mBkuk pkfg, A ; g l fuf'pr djuk pkfg, fd fodkl dk; Øeka dk fØ; kUo; u fu; kftr <x l s , oa i w k : i l s gkA l e; jgrs bl vkj iz; kl fd; k x; k rks dbZ vkfne tutkfr; ka dks foydr gkus l s cpk; k tk l drk gš
